Primena konkordanci u nastavi stranih jezika: Mogućnosti i perspektive

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Primena konkordanci u nastavi stranih jezika: Mogućnosti i perspektive

- Mapiranje teorijskog područja primene korpusa u analizi i obradi jezičkog sadržaja
- Konkordance u nastavi stranog jezika: Primene
- Konkordance u nastavi stranog jezika: Implikacije
- Ka korpusno zasnovanoj nastavi stranih jezika

- Volfgang Tojbert (Teubert, 1996), uticaj korpusa na dinamiku i kvalitet leksikografskih istraživanja
- Džon Nerbon (Nerbonne, 1997), jeftiniji i kvalitetniji istraživački procesi
- Paskaleva, Mihov (Paskaleva, Mihov, 1997), značaj korpusa u prevođenju
- Federiko Zanettin (Zanettin, 2002), značaj masifikacije višejezičnih korpusa, ali i sistematične obuke u formiranju i eksploataciji korpusa
- Suzan Hanston (Hunston, 2010), interdisciplinarni kapacitet korpusno zasnovanih istraživanja

- ➤O'Kifi, Makarti, Karter (O'Keeffe, McCarthy and Carter, 2010), "A corpus is a principled collection of texts." (str. 1)
- ➤ Rendi Repen (Rappen, 2014), samostalno kompilovani, specijalizovani mikro-korpusi
- ➤ Kerol Čapel (Chapelle, 2013), CALL testing
- ➤Toni Makenri, Endru Hardi (McEnery, Hardie, 2012), korpusno zasnovana istraživanja će preusmeriti celokupan pristup fenomenu jezika
- ➤ Silvijan Grejdžer (Granger, 2010) trenutni prelaz od atomističkog ka sistemskom pristupu korpusnom materijalu

- ➤ Krstev, Vitas (1994, 2008, 2011), principi formiranja, eksploatacije i analize višejezičnih korpusa izbor tekstova, etiketiranje, proces paralelizacije, tehnički zahtevi
- ➤ Utvić, Stanković, Obradović (2008) ACIDE integrisano okruženje za pripremu paralelizovanog korpusa
- ➤ Programski paket WordSmith Tools (Mike Scott, 2012) proste, složene i mešovite konkordance, ilustrativne, predavačke i samostalne, ConcBanks

Materijal za Korpus

- Devet kratkih priča Ernesta Hemingveja
- Minimalistički stil naracije
- Uzastopno smenjivanje narativnih i dijaloških deonica
- Pol Oster, Njujorška trilogija
- Postmoderan, kompleksan stil
- Sintaksički bogato okruženje

Konkordance u nastavnom procesu: Istraživanje

- ☐ Tri školske godine: 2012/13, 2013/14, 2014/15
- 240 učenika osnovne škole
- Sistematska primena prostih, složenih i mešovitih konkordanci u svim fazama nastave, učenja i usvajanja ciljnog stranog jezika



УЧЕНИЦИ-КОРИСНИЦИ КОРПУСА -групни модел експлоатације-

наставник страног језика -иницијатор, надзирач, евалуатор-

Metode eksploatacije paralelnog korpusa u nastavi stranog jezika

- ➤ Sve aktivnosti zasnovane na korpusnim paketima mogu se sprovoditi pojedinačno, u paru, grupno ili frontalno
- Sve aktivnosti mogu se odvijati unutar mreže računara, pomoću jednog računara, ili bez računara
- ➤ Po vrsti zahvata u korpusni materijal, aktivnosti mogu biti tekstualno-rekonstruktivne, intertekstulno-transformativne, jednokratne i reaktivne

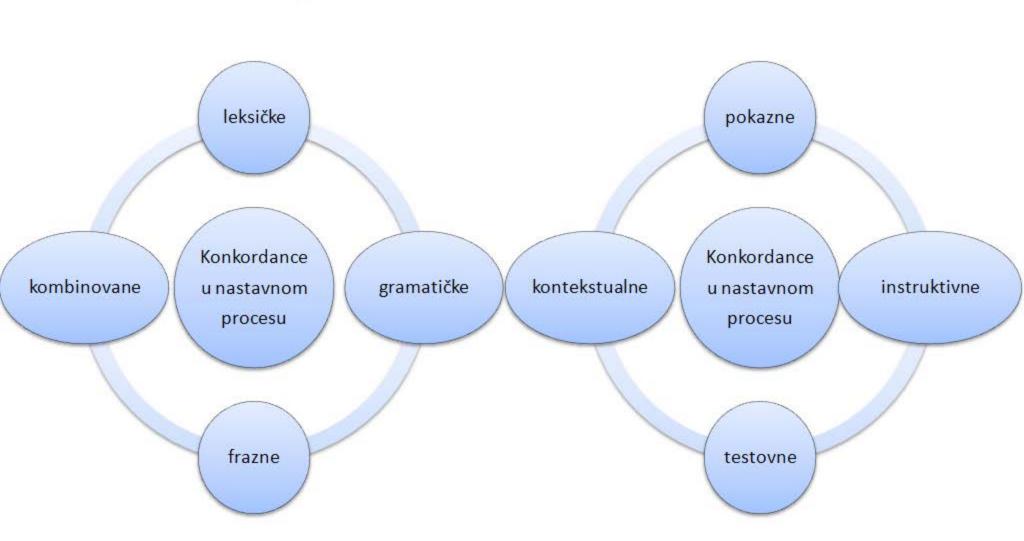


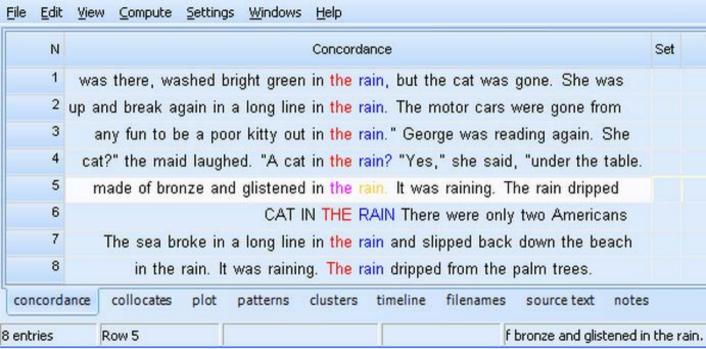
Konkordance u nastavnom procesu: Karakteristike i metode eksploatacije

- Višedimenzionalna formalna i funkcionalna analiza jezičkog sadržaja
- Produkti i prikazi konkordanci se jednostavno obrađuju, modifikuju i skladište po željenim principima
- Kontekstualno podešavanje prikaza, gustine i nivoa kompleksnosti nastavnog materijala i učeničkih vođenih i samostalnih aktivnosti
- Organizovanje leksičkih i kompozicionih vežbi
- Korpusno zasnovani tragovi aktivnosti učenika-korisnika korpusa kao prilog za formativni i sumativni portfolio postignuća u domenu ciljnog stranog jezika

Prema nivou zahvata u jezički materijal

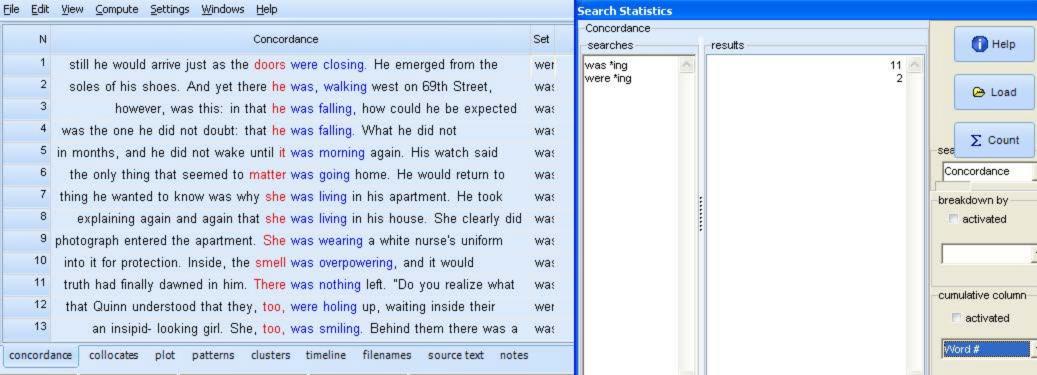
Prema vrsti ciljeva pretrage





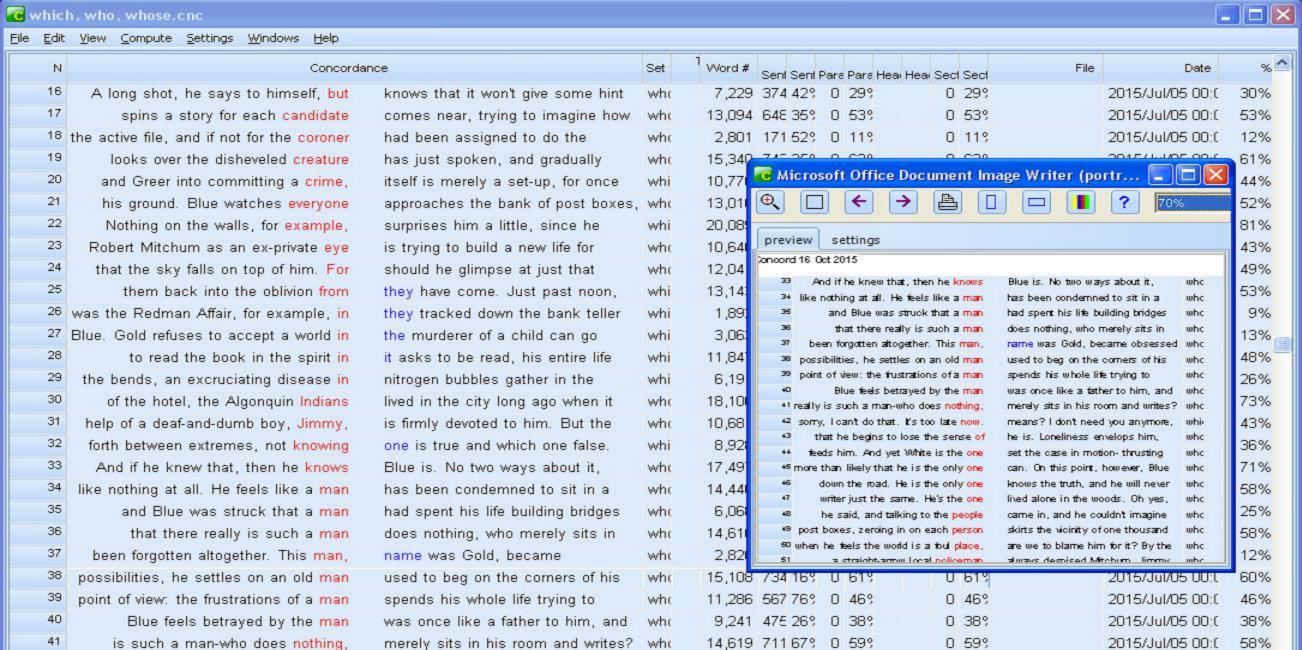
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	N	Concordance	Set
	1	she walked along the gravel path until she was under their window. The table was there, washed bright green in the rain, but the cat was gone. She was suddenly disappointed. The maid looked up at her. "Ha perduto qualque cosa,	
		broke in a long line in the rain and slipped back down the beach to come up and break again in a long line in the rain. The motor cars were gone from the square by the war monument. Across the square in the doorway of the	
		said. "I don't know why I wanted it so much. I wanted that poor kitty. It isn't any fun to be a poor kitty out in the rain." George was reading again. She went over and sat in front of the mirror of the dressing table looking at herself	
	4	Signora?" "There was a cat," said the American girl. "A cat? "Si,il gatto.""A cat?" the maid laughed. "A cat in the rain? "Yes," she said, "under the table. "Then, "Oh, I wanted it so much. I wanted a kitty." When she talked English	
	5	Italians came from a long way off to look up at the war monument. It was made of bronze and glistened in the rain. It was raining. The rain dripped from the palm trees. Water stood in pools on the gravel paths. The sea broke	
	6	CAT IN THE RAIN There were only two Americans stopping at the hotel. They did not know any of the people they passed on	
		rain dripped from the palm trees. Water stood in pools on the gravel paths. The sea broke in a long line in the rain and slipped back down the beach to come up and break again in a long line in the rain. The motor cars were	
		way off to look up at the war monument. It was made of bronze and glistened in the rain. It was raining. The rain dripped from the palm trees. Water stood in pools on the gravel paths. The sea broke in a long line in the	
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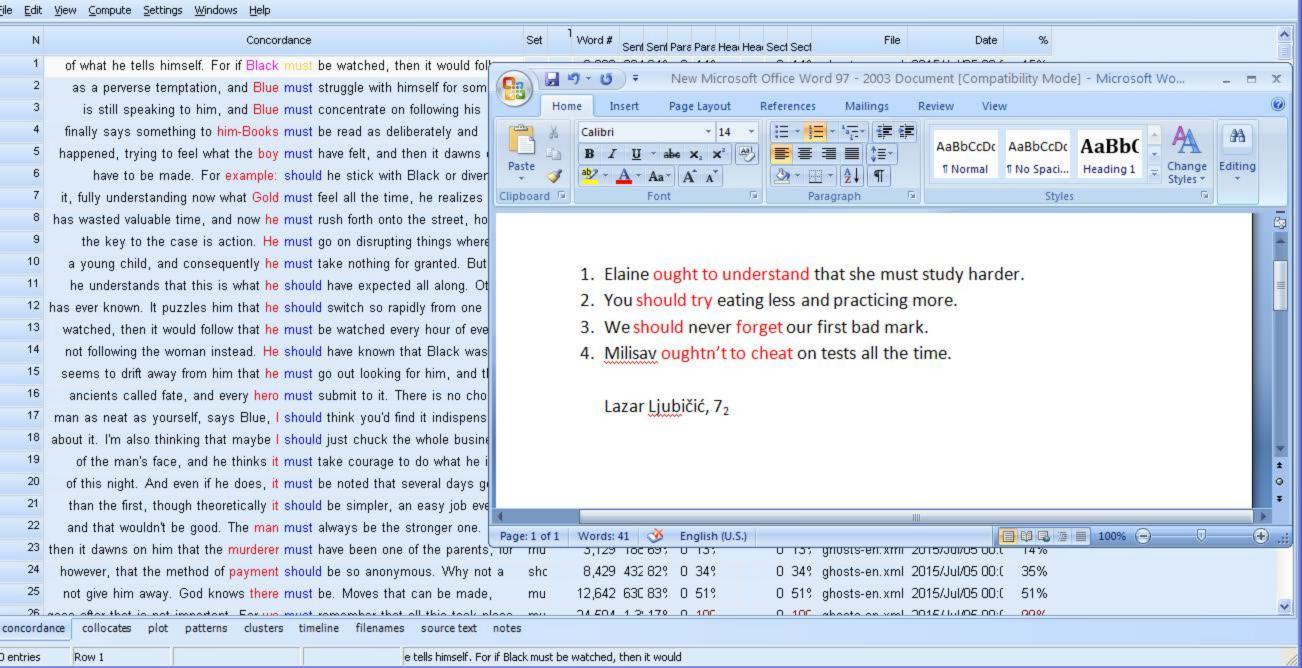
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	N	Concordance		
	1	still he would arrive just as the doors were closing. He emerged from the		
	2	soles of his shoes. And yet there he was, walking west on 69th Street,		
	3	however, was this: in that he was falling, how could he be expected		
	4	was the one he did not doubt: that he was falling. What he did not		
	5	in months, and he did not wake until it was morning again. His watch said		
	6	the only thing that seemed to matter was going home. He would return to		
	7	thing he wanted to know was why she was living in his apartment. He took		
	8	explaining again and again that she was living in his house. She clearly did		
	9	photograph entered the apartment. She was wearing a white nurse's uniform		
	10	into it for protection. Inside, the smell was overpowering, and it would		
	11	truth had finally dawned in him. There was nothing left. "Do you realize what		
	12	that Quinn understood that they, too, were holing up, waiting inside their		
	13	an insipid- looking girl. She, too, was smiling. Behind them there was a		
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13 ei	ntries	Row 1 ould arrive just as the do		

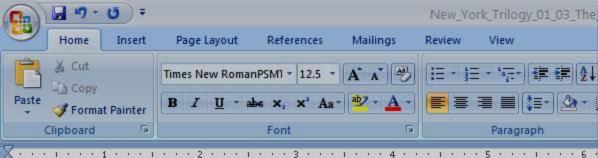


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                 Quinn estimated that this went on for fifteen or twenty minutes. Then,
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          certain confusion. "I'm sorry," he went on, "but I don't remember your name. I
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              I have a few ideas. I'll get to work on them right away." "How will I reach
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             of responsibility on me." "The world on your shoulders." "Yes, so to speak.
    159
          like it very much. Full of mystery, and at the same time quite proper. It suited
    160
           cracks in the egg." "Exactly." "And, at the same time, the origin of Henry
    161
                 thinking Stillman would appear at any moment. He worked his way
    162
           Cafe, and sat down in a corner booth at the back. Quinn, growing bolder
    163
            indifference. Stillman smiled brightly at this, leaned toward Quinn, and said
    164
               I have never really been daunted. At present, for example, I am engaged
    165
            It flies off in so many little directions at once." "Yes, I've often noticed that
    166
             an umbrella? In general, people do. At the very limit, they will say the
    167
                 to think of doing anything else. At the moment she answered, he
    168
                  Quinn was in front of the hotel at his usual time. The weather had
    169
              him, you see. I had certain ideas at the time that were too dangerous
    170
        friend of yours?" Stillman laughed, as if at a good joke. "Not exactly," he said.
    171
           like an egg." "Yes. Very much like." At that moment, a waitress appeared
    172
           head toward the old man and looked at him point-blank, stubbornly fixing his
    173
              bush. Of course," Stillman looked at Quinn's face-a little more carefully
    174
             This stare went on for five minutes. At last Stillman turned to him. In a
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                                          " "And, at the same time, the origin of Henry
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            It flies off in so many little directions at once." "
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                                 " Stillman looked at Quinn's face-a little more carefully
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                                                   At last Stillman turned to him.
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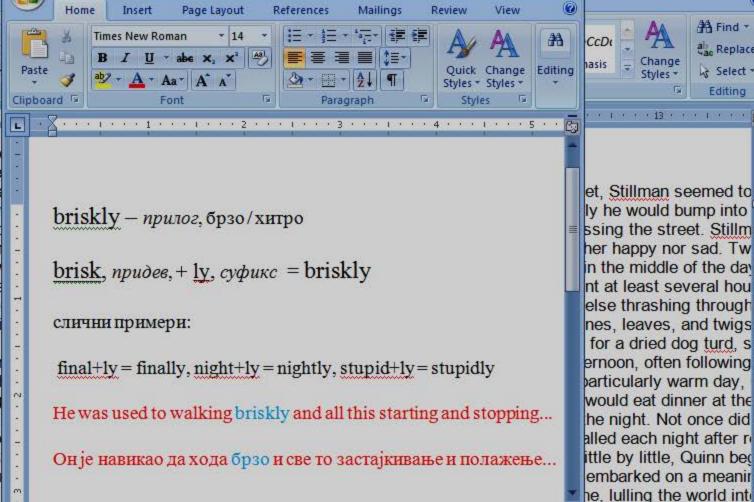




The next morning, and for many mornings to follow, Quinn posted himself the traffic island at Broadway and 99th Street. He would arrive early, never late sit there with a take-out coffee, a buttered roll, and an open newspaper on his la of the hotel. By eight o'clock Stillman would come out, always in his long brown large, oldfashioned carpet bag. For two weeks this routine did not vary. The old through the streets of the neighborhood, advancing slowly, sometimes by the r pausing, moving on again, pausing once more, as though each step had to be it could take its place among the sum total of steps. Moving in this manner was used to walking briskly, and all this starting and stopping and shuffling began t rhythm of his body was being disrupted. He was the hare in pursuit of the tortoi had to remind himself to hold back.

What Stillman did on these walks remained something of a mystery to Quit with his own eyes what happened, and all these things he dutifully recorded in I meaning of these things continued to elude him. Stillman never seemed to be d nor did he seem to know where he was. And yet, as if by conscious design, he circumscribed area, bounded on the north by 110th Street, on the south by 72nd Riverside Park, and on the east by Amsterdam Avenue. No matter how haphaz be—and each day his itinerary was different—Stillman never crossed these both baffled Quinn, for in all other respects Stillman seemed to be aimless.

As he walked, Stillman did not look up. His eyes were permanently fixed or he were searching for something. Indeed, every now and then he would stoop d the ground, and examine it closely, turning it over and over in his hand. It made archeologist inspecting a shard at some prehistoric ruin. Occasionally, after po way, Stillman would toss it back onto the sidewalk. But more often than not he would open his bag und lay the object gently inside it. Then, reaching into one of his coat pockets, he would remove a red notebook—similar to Quinn's but smaller—and write in it with great concentration for a minute or two. Having completed this operation, he would return the notebook to his pocket, pick up his bag, and



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□ 图 显 ■ 100% (-) cretore nad not taken the trouble to arseover who the particular a certainty, what did it matter? A watcher, once discovered, could all This view of the situation comforted Quinn, and he decided to bell grounds for belief. Either Stillman knew what he was doing or he did

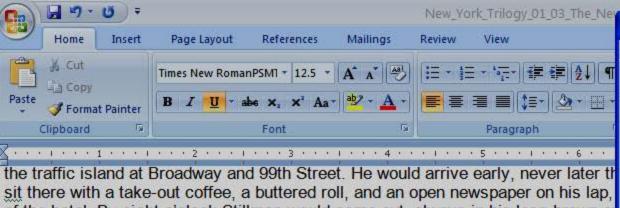
her happy nor sad. Tw in the middle of the day nt at least several hou else thrashing through nes, leaves, and twigs for a dried dog turd, s ernoon, often following particularly warm day, would eat dinner at the he night. Not once did alled each night after re ittle by little, Quinn beg embarked on a meanir he, lulling the world into and Quinn felt that w old man, blending into heasures to keep hims he would be watched-

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As far as Quinn could tell, the objects Stillman collected were valueless. They seemed to be no more

Concordance fact that Stillman took this scavenging seriously intrigued Quinn, but he could notebook." These sentences seemed utterly worthless to him. It was all a 46 himself. He decided to go to bed, slept fitfully, woke up, wrote in the red chivalric hope of solving the case so brilliantly, of removing Peter Stillman 48 removing Peter Stillman from danger so swiftly and irrevocably, that he would Stillman was far more dangerous than previously imagined. Response: that pace, seen what he had seen, and the only thing he felt now was the man's 51 the train of his thoughts, it was the only thought he allowed himself to have. of it was hard going, especially in the early parts. And when he did manage 53 not letters at all. He had seen them only because he had wanted to see TOWER OF BABEL. Quinn's thoughts momentarily flew off to the concluding 55 for Quinn. He was used to walking briskly, and all this starting and 56 hours in Riverside Park, walking methodically along the macadam follow suit. This meant that he was constantly in danger of quickening his 58 being watched, and Quinn felt that was unlikely. He had done his job well so After a time, he decided that it was basically a question of position. He have. For a day or two this tactic was mildly successful, but eventually even 61 he made many mistakes. It was especially difficult to write without if the diagrams did form letters, it was only a fluke. Stillman had nothing to 63 such situations. Or perhaps it was simply that Quinn was beginning to realized, was unacceptable. If he was simply killing time, why had he chosen scholarship written while he was supposedly still sane, and above all 66 gestures, tics, and silences, there was finally a coherence, an order, a source concordance collocates plot patterns clusters timeline Quinn. He was used to walk to some purpose. If this interpretation required knowledge on Stillma :

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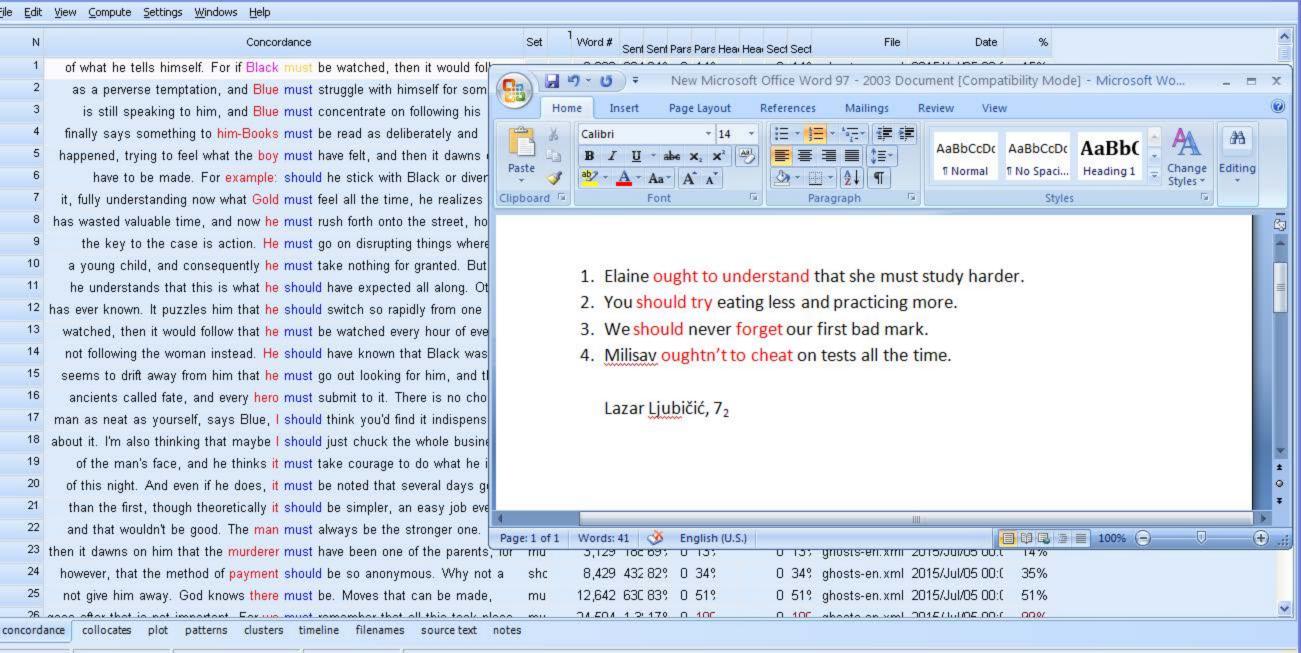
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Konkordance u nastavnom procesu: Rezultati istraživanja

- Prikupljeno je analizirano više od 4000 tragova unutarkorpusnih i korpusno zasnovanih aktivnosti učenika
- 2200 tragova samostalne korpusno-zasnovane aktivnosti
- 1200 tragova vežbi leksičke dopune zasnovane na složenim konkordancama
- 600 tragova individualnih ili timskih pretraga korpusa u cilju lokalizacije, kontekstualizacije ili ciljanog otkrivanja formalnih i funkcionalnih osobina aspekata ciljnog stranog jezika

Konkordance u nastavnom procesu: Rezultati istraživanja

- □ Kod 75% učenika-korisnika korpusa ostvaren je porast sintaksičke kompleksnosti u samostalnoj pisanoj i govornoj produkciji, na uzorku dužine od 2 do 10 rečenica
- "...the mind has a mental concordance of every word it has encountered. This mental concordance is accessible and can be processed in much the same way that a computer concordance is, so that all kinds of patterns are available for use." (Hoey 2005: 11).
- "...learning a word consists, in effect, of compiling some mental equivalent of a concordance of a word, containing information about all the contexts in which that word has been encountered." (McEnery, Hardie, 2012: 196)
- Zabeležene instance automatizacije i incidentalnog učenja tokom kontekstualne, gramatičke i leksičke obrade korpusnog materijala konkordancama

